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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

10 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ) Criminal No. 08CR1591-LAB-1  
11 Plaintiff, ) FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATION OF  
12 v. ) THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE UPON A  
13 MARCOS AURELIO REYNOSO-MARTINEZ, ) PLEA OF GUILTY TO A VIOLATION  
14 Defendant. ) OF 8 U.S.C. SECTION 1326 (a)  
15 ) WITH WAIVER OF OBJECTIONS AND  
16 ) THE PREPARATION OF THE  
17 ) PRESENTENCE REPORT  
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16 Upon Defendant's request to enter a plea of Guilty pursuant  
17 to Rule 11 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, this  
18 matter was referred to the Magistrate Judge by the District  
19 Judge, with the written consents of the Defendant, counsel for  
20 the Defendant, and counsel for the United States.

21 Thereafter, the matter came on for a hearing on Defendant's  
22 plea of guilty, in full compliance with Rule 11, Federal Rules of  
23 Criminal Procedure, before the Magistrate Judge, in open court  
24 and on the record.

25 In consideration of that hearing and the allocution made by  
26 the Defendant under oath on the record and in the presence of  
27 counsel, and the remarks of the Assistant United States Attorney,  
28 I make the following FINDINGS - that the Defendant

1 **understands:**

- 2 1. the right to persist in a plea of "not guilty";
- 3 2. the right to a speedy and public trial;
- 4 3. the right to be tried by a jury, or the ability to  
5 waive that right and have a judge try the case without  
6 a jury;
- 7 4. the right to the assistance of counsel at trial;
- 8 5. that, at trial, there would be the right to confront  
9 and cross-examine the witnesses against the Defendant;
- 10 6. that, at trial, there is the right to present a  
11 defense, and the right to have witnesses subpoenaed to  
12 testify on the Defendant's behalf;
- 13 7. that, at trial, the Defendant would have the right  
14 against compelled self-incrimination;
- 15 8. the nature of the charge filed in this case;
- 16 9. the maximum possible sentence that could be imposed  
17 (including imprisonment, fine, term of supervised  
18 release, and mandatory special assessment), the effect  
19 of a supervised release term, and that the sentencing  
20 guidelines are only advisory so that the Court may  
21 sentence Defendant up to the statutory maximum;
- 22 10. the terms of the plea agreement;

23 **I further find that:**

- 24 11. that Defendant's plea of guilty is made knowingly and  
25 voluntarily;
- 26 12. the Defendant is competent to enter a plea; and
- 27 13. there is a factual basis for Defendant's plea.
- 28 14. Defendant has admitted that he was deported and removed

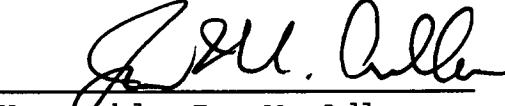
1 removed from the United States after August 8, 2007  
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3 I therefore RECOMMEND that the District Judge accept the  
Defendant's plea of guilty.

4 The sentencing hearing will be before United States District  
5 Judge Larry A. Burns, on June 30, 2008, at 9:30 A.M.

6 Objections to these Findings and Recommendation were waived  
7 by the parties at the hearing. The parties have also waived the  
8 preparation of the Presentence report in this case.

9  
10 Dated: May 28, 2008

  
11 Honorable Jan M. Adler  
United States Magistrate Judge

12 Copies to:

13 Hon. Larry A. Burns  
U.S. District Judge

15 United States Attorney

16 Linda Lopez Federal Defenders Inc.  
Counsel for Defendant

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